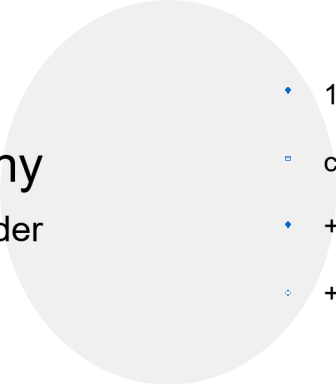




Company
CEO & Founder

- 123 Business S
- contact@comp
- +1 234 567 89
- +1 234 567 89

